

INTRODUCCIÓN

El excelente libro *Manual para el proyecto de estructuras de concreto armado para edificaciones* de los Ingenieros **Enrique Arnal y Salomón Epelboim**; realizado en el año 1.984 bajo solicitud y auspicios del Ministerio del Desarrollo Urbano de la República de Venezuela; editado por la Fundación Juan José Aguerrevere, Fondo Editorial del Colegio de Ingenieros de Venezuela; y basado en la Norma de *Estructuras de concreto armado para edificios* Covenin-Mindur 1753, en la Norma para *Edificaciones antisísmicas* Covenin-Mindur 1756, en la Norma de *Acciones mínimas para el proyecto de edificaciones* Covenin-Mindur 2002, en la Norma para el *Cálculo de la acción del viento en el proyecto de edificaciones* Covenin-Mindur y en la vasta experiencia de los autores, ha sido durante muchos años referencia obligada para el diseño de estructuras de concreto armado.

El éxito de este libro fue notable, y se agotó la existencia de todas sus ediciones. Actualmente solo circulan los ejemplares que tenemos quienes pudimos adquirirlo en su oportunidad. Más allá de ser un manual, esta obra constituye un libro de texto.

Mucha de la información contenida en este manual es perecedera, puesto que está referenciada a la normativa vigente para la época. Sin embargo, contiene información invaluable de carácter teórico, además de criterios para el buen diseño, que trascienden al tiempo y a las sucesivas normas. Es por este motivo que me he dado a la tarea de digitalizar algunos capítulos que siguen –y seguirán- vigentes, para el libre acceso de aquellos colegas que lo requieran. Cabe acotar que queda a juicio del ingeniero proyectista seguir los criterios expuestos en este texto, cuando sean aplicables, puesto que no son prescriptivos.

Debido a que es un producto que fue realizado por el gobierno nacional, y cuya data es de hace 25 años, no pienso que no pueda pertenecer al dominio público, tal como hoy día ocurre con las Normas Covenin. Esta difusión pública se ha realizado sin el permiso previo para ello.

Antolín Martínez A.
Puerto Ordaz, Julio 2010

CAPÍTULO 8 – SECCIÓN 8.1

Escaleras helicoidales.



ASPECTOS GENERALES

Las escaleras helicoidales son estructuras de gran elegancia y funcionalidad a menudo empleadas en espacios donde se desea obtener cierto carácter de belleza sobria y distinguida.

Existen diversas variantes de éllas como por ejemplo, las apoyadas en un eje central, comúnmente llamadas escaleras de caracol; las de viga central en hélice y las de losa helicoidal empotrada en sus extremos que es la tratada en este caso.

PARAMETROS Y METODOS DE CALCULO

α : pendiente de la escalera; en el cálculo de las tablas se tomó
 $\alpha = 29^\circ$;

ϕ_0 : ángulo al centro de la escalera. Se trabajó con los siguientes valores: 30, 60, 90, 120, 150, 180, 210, 240, 270, 300, 330 y 360 grados;

$\frac{b}{r}$: es el cuociente entre el ancho de la escalera y su radio; se tomaron los siguientes valores: 0.50; 0.75; 1.00; 1.50; 2.00 ; 2.50 y 3.00;

$\frac{h}{b}$: es el cuociente entre el espesor de la losa y su ancho; se tomaron los siguientes valores: 0.10; 0.15; 0.20 y 0.25.

El cálculo se hizo siguiendo el método de Fuchsteiner el cual es una variante del método de las acciones. Se obtienen valores de las siguientes solicitudes: fuerza axial, fuerzas cortantes, momentos flectores y momento torsor.

Estas solicitudes se calcularon para los siguientes puntos:

$$\phi = 0 \quad (\text{Sección A})$$

$$\phi = \phi_0/4 \quad (\text{Sección B})$$

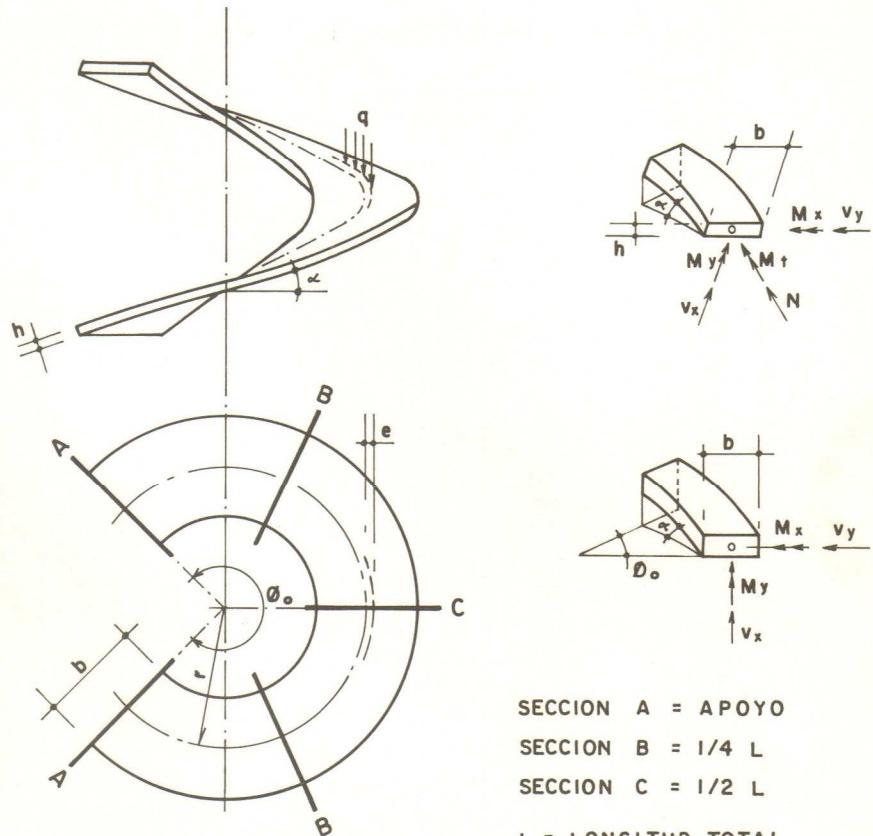
$$\phi = \phi_0/2 \quad (\text{Sección C})$$



y que corresponden a los apoyos, a la cuarta parte del recorrido y al punto medio.

BIBLIOGRAFIA

- Beton Kalender
Ed Wilhelm Ernst & Sohn, Berlín, 1952.
- Franz Schuster
Escaleras, Ed. Blume, Barcelona, 1964.



SOLICITACIONES :

$$N = \text{FUERZA AXIAL} = n q r$$

$$V_x = \text{FUERZA CORTANTE VERTICAL} = V_x q r$$

$$V_y = \text{FUERZA CORTANTE HORIZONTAL} = V_y q r$$

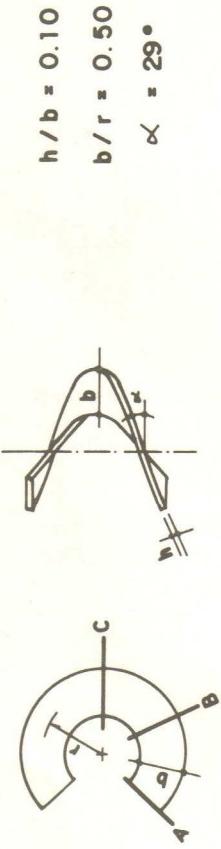
$$M_t = \text{MOMENTO TORSOR} = t q r^2$$

$$M_x = \text{MOMENTO FLECTOR EN X} = m_x q r^2$$

$$M_y = \text{MOMENTO FLECTOR EN Y} = m_y q r^2$$



TABLA N° 8.1



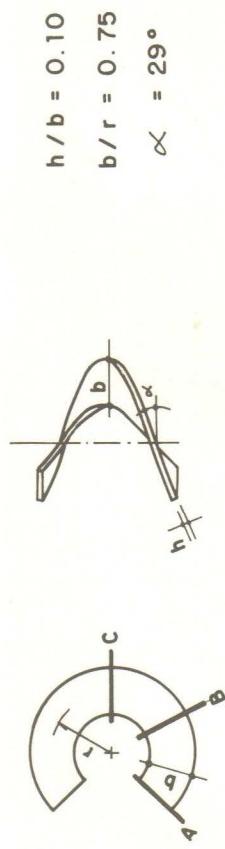
COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.731	1.879	1.947	1.932	1.841	1.681	1.461	1.188	0.871	0.523	0.193
A	v_x	2.748	2.333	1.952	1.615	1.324	1.075	0.864	0.687	0.539	0.415	0.309	0.193
A	v_y	1.541	1.430	1.207	0.920	0.605	0.292	0.000	-0.253	-0.449	-0.561	-0.534	-0.281
B	t	0.401	0.183	0.071	0.019	-0.004	-0.012	-0.015	-0.015	-0.014	-0.012	-0.009	-0.005
B	m_x	-1.536	-1.064	-0.701	-0.444	-0.274	-0.168	-0.105	-0.071	-0.054	-0.044	-0.034	-0.016
B	m_y	-0.222	-0.539	-0.836	-1.062	-1.197	-1.239	-1.194	-1.071	-0.881	-0.634	-0.347	-0.083
C	n	2.109	1.982	1.812	1.622	1.425	1.227	1.031	0.838	0.647	0.456	0.266	0.097
C	v_x	0.627	0.548	0.492	0.448	0.408	0.368	0.326	0.284	0.240	0.196	0.152	0.096
C	v_y	0.000	-0.193	-0.361	-0.498	-0.605	-0.686	-0.743	-0.776	-0.778	-0.733	-0.595	-0.288
C	t	0.176	0.095	0.047	0.019	0.002	-0.007	-0.012	-0.014	-0.013	-0.011	-0.007	-0.003
C	m_x	0.321	0.239	0.163	0.102	0.058	0.030	0.014	0.006	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.002
C	m_y	-1.860	-1.731	-1.565	-1.384	-1.200	-1.019	-0.843	-0.673	-0.506	-0.341	-0.178	-0.042
C	v_y	-1.541	-1.481	-1.394	-1.300	-1.210	-1.128	-1.051	-0.978	-0.898	-0.793	-0.616	-0.291
C	m_x	-0.506	-0.343	-0.223	-0.138	-0.080	-0.041	-0.016	0.001	0.011	0.015	0.015	0.008

 $n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$



TABLA N° 8.2



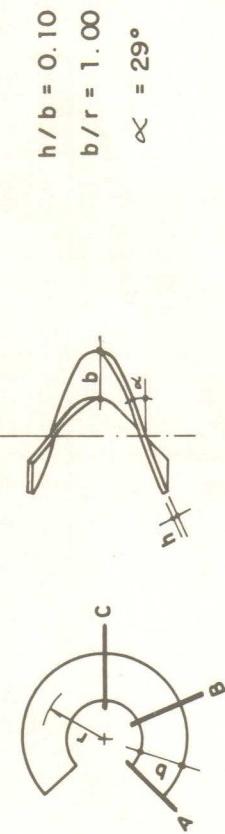
COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.736	1.888	1.961	1.951	1.863	1.704	1.484	1.209	0.888	0.534
	v_x	2.748	2.330	1.947	1.607	1.313	1.063	0.851	0.674	0.527	0.406	0.303
	v_y	1.560	1.450	1.226	0.936	0.617	0.298	0.000	-0.260	-0.463	-0.580	-0.555
	t	0.372	0.152	0.039	-0.013	-0.035	-0.042	-0.042	-0.040	-0.035	-0.029	-0.020
	m_x	-1.561	-1.084	-0.716	-0.455	-0.231	-0.173	-0.108	-0.073	-0.055	-0.045	-0.035
	m_y	-0.206	-0.528	-0.831	-1.063	-1.203	-1.250	-1.209	-1.088	-0.897	-0.647	-0.355
B	n	2.126	2.000	1.831	1.641	1.443	1.244	1.047	0.853	0.659	0.465	0.272
	v_x	0.618	0.538	0.482	0.437	0.397	0.358	0.317	0.276	0.233	0.191	0.149
	v_y	0.000	-0.196	-0.366	-0.507	-0.617	-0.702	-0.762	-0.798	-0.802	-0.758	-0.619
	t	0.168	0.085	0.035	0.007	-0.010	-0.020	-0.024	-0.025	-0.023	-0.019	-0.013
	m_x	0.311	0.230	0.154	0.093	0.050	0.023	0.007	0.001	-0.001	0.001	0.002
	m_y	-1.876	-1.749	-1.583	-1.402	-1.217	-1.035	-0.853	-0.686	-0.516	-0.348	-0.182
C	v_y	-1.560	-1.501	-1.416	-1.324	-1.235	-1.153	-1.078	-1.005	-0.926	-0.820	-0.641
	m_x	-0.533	-0.366	-0.243	-0.156	-0.095	-0.053	-0.025	-0.006	0.006	0.013	0.014

 $n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$



TABLA N° 8.3

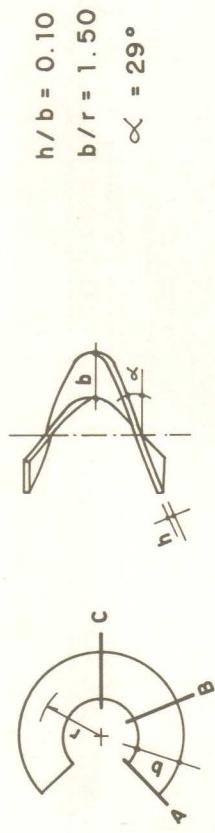


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°	
A	n	1.523	1.743	1.902	1.981	1.977	1.893	1.737	1.516	1.239	0.912	0.549	0.202	
A	v_x	2.748	2.327	1.939	1.596	1.299	1.046	0.833	0.656	0.511	0.393	0.294	0.187	
A	v_y	1.586	1.478	1.253	0.960	0.635	0.308	0.000	-0.270	-0.482	-0.607	-0.585	-0.321	
B	t	0.333	0.109	-0.006	-0.058	-0.078	-0.083	-0.081	-0.074	-0.065	-0.052	-0.037	-0.019	
B	m_x	-1.597	-1.112	-0.736	-0.469	-0.291	-0.179	-0.112	-0.076	-0.057	-0.046	-0.036	-0.017	
B	m_y	-0.184	0.513	-0.824	-1.064	-1.213	-1.267	-1.230	-1.111	-0.920	-0.665	-0.366	-0.088	
B	n	2.148	2.025	1.857	1.667	1.469	1.270	1.070	0.873	0.676	0.478	0.280	0.101	
B	v_x	0.605	0.524	0.467	0.423	0.383	0.344	0.305	0.264	0.224	0.184	0.144	0.093	
B	v_y	0.000	-0.290	-0.375	-0.519	-0.635	-0.724	-0.789	-0.828	-0.836	-0.793	-0.652	-0.330	
C	t	0.156	0.070	0.020	-0.010	-0.028	-0.037	-0.041	-0.041	-0.038	-0.031	-0.021	-0.010	
C	m_x	0.297	0.217	0.141	0.081	0.039	0.013	-0.001	-0.006	-0.005	-0.002	-0.001	-0.001	
C	m_y	-1.899	-1.773	-1.609	-1.427	-1.241	-1.058	-0.879	-0.704	-0.531	-0.359	-0.188	-0.044	
C	n	-1.586	-1.530	-1.447	-1.356	-1.269	-1.139	-1.115	-1.044	-0.965	-0.858	-0.675	-0.333	
C	v_x	-0.570	-0.399	-0.272	-0.130	-0.116	-0.070	-0.038	-0.016	0.000	0.009	0.013	0.007	
	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0													



TABLA N° 8.4



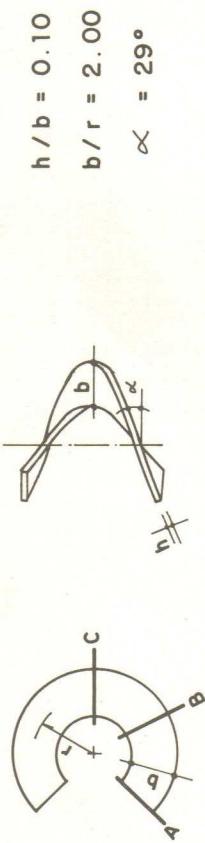
COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.761	1.941	2.039	2.051	1.979	1.830	1.609	1.323	0.979	0.592	0.218
	v_x	2.748	2.316	1.918	1.564	1.258	0.998	0.782	0.505	0.464	0.356	0.271	0.178
	v_y	1.660	1.557	1.329	1.025	0.683	0.334	0.000	-0.298	-0.538	-0.684	-0.669	-0.389
B	t	0.220	-0.015	-0.134	-0.186	-0.203	-0.202	-0.190	-0.172	-0.148	-0.118	-0.083	-0.043
	m_x	-1.699	-1.192	-0.795	-0.511	-0.320	-0.197	-0.124	-0.083	-0.062	-0.051	-0.039	-0.019
	m_y	-0.122	-0.469	-0.803	-1.069	-1.241	-1.314	-1.291	-1.178	-0.983	-0.716	-0.396	-0.096
C	n	2.214	2.096	1.932	1.743	1.543	1.340	1.136	0.931	0.724	0.514	0.302	0.109
	v_x	0.569	0.484	0.426	0.381	0.342	0.305	0.263	0.197	0.164	0.132	0.089	
	v_y	0.000	-0.210	-0.397	-0.555	-0.683	-0.786	-0.864	-0.915	-0.932	-0.893	-0.746	-0.399
	m_x	0.258	0.179	0.104	0.045	0.006	-0.017	-0.026	-0.025	-0.019	-0.010	-0.003	-0.004
	m_y	-1.966	-1.844	-1.681	-1.499	-1.310	-1.122	-0.937	-0.754	-0.572	-0.388	-0.204	-0.048
	v_y	-1.660	-1.612	-1.535	-1.450	-1.367	-1.291	-1.221	-1.153	-1.076	-0.967	-0.773	-0.403
	c	m_x	-0.572	-0.494	-0.354	-0.251	-0.175	-0.119	-0.076	-0.043	-0.018	0.009	0.007

$$n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$$



TABLA N° 8.5

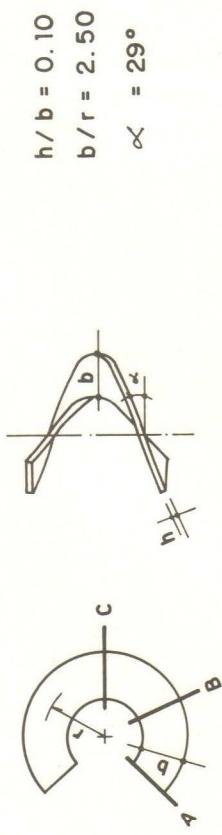


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.787	1.995	2.120	2.154	2.100	1.960	1.738	1.440	1.073	0.652	0.240
Vx	v_x	2.748	2.302	1.888	1.519	1.200	0.931	0.710	0.533	0.399	0.303	0.238	0.166
Vy	v_y	1.764	1.669	1.437	1.117	0.752	0.371	0.000	-0.338	-0.616	-0.791	-0.788	-0.484
t	t	0.061	-0.188	-0.313	-0.365	-0.377	-0.367	-0.344	-0.310	-0.266	-0.211	-0.147	-0.076
m_x	m_x	-1.842	-1.303	-0.878	-0.569	-0.359	-0.223	-0.141	-0.094	-0.069	-0.056	-0.044	-0.021
m_y	m_y	-0.034	-0.407	-0.775	-1.075	-1.280	-1.380	-1.376	-1.271	-1.072	-0.788	-0.438	-0.106
B	n	2.305	2.196	2.036	1.848	1.647	1.439	1.228	1.013	0.792	0.565	0.333	0.121
Vx	v_x	0.519	0.429	0.368	0.323	0.285	0.250	0.217	0.187	0.159	0.136	0.115	0.083
Vy	v_y	0.000	-0.226	-0.429	-0.605	-0.752	-0.873	-0.969	-1.036	-1.067	-1.034	-0.879	-0.497
t	t	0.074	-0.027	-0.089	-0.127	-0.148	-0.158	-0.159	-0.151	-0.134	-0.109	-0.076	-0.039
m_x	m_x	0.203	0.126	0.053	-0.004	-0.040	-0.057	-0.060	-0.052	-0.038	-0.022	-0.008	-0.001
m_y	m_y	-2.058	-1.943	-1.782	-1.599	-1.407	-1.213	-1.020	-0.826	-0.630	-0.429	-0.227	-0.053
C	n	-1.764	-1.728	-1.659	-1.580	-1.504	-1.434	-1.370	-1.306	-1.231	-1.119	-0.909	-0.501
	v_x	-0.825	-0.626	-0.470	-0.350	-0.258	-0.186	-0.129	-0.082	-0.043	-0.014	0.003	0.006
	v_y												
	t												
	m_x												
	m_y												
	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.6



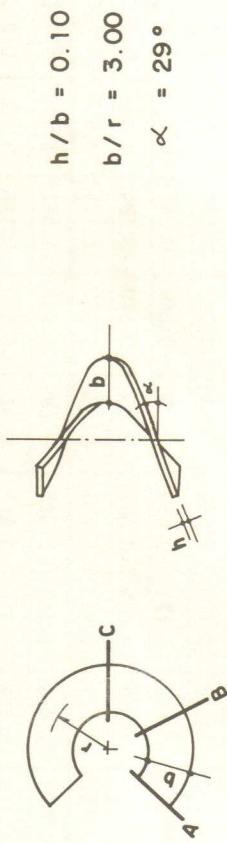
COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.821	2.064	2.223	2.288	2.255	2.127	1.905	1.592	1.194	0.729	0.269
A	v_x	2.748	2.283	1.849	1.462	1.127	0.845	0.617	0.441	0.315	0.236	0.195	0.150
A	v_y	1.898	1.812	1.574	1.236	0.840	0.419	0.000	-0.389	-0.716	-0.930	-0.940	-0.606
B	t	-0.144	-0.410	-0.544	-0.596	-0.602	-0.581	-0.541	-0.436	-0.416	-0.330	-0.230	-0.118
B	m_x	-2.025	-1.447	-0.984	-0.644	-0.410	-0.256	-0.162	-0.107	-0.079	-0.064	-0.049	-0.024
B	m_y	0.080	-0.328	-0.738	-1.083	-1.330	-1.465	-1.485	-1.391	-1.187	-0.880	-0.493	-0.120
C	n	2.422	2.325	2.170	1.984	1.780	1.567	1.346	1.118	0.380	0.631	0.373	0.135
C	v_x	0.454	0.358	0.294	0.247	0.211	0.179	0.152	0.129	0.111	0.100	0.093	0.075
C	v_y	0.000	-0.245	-0.470	-0.669	-0.840	-0.985	-1.104	-1.193	-1.240	-1.215	-1.048	-0.622
C	t	0.012	-0.100	-0.171	-0.214	-0.238	-0.249	-0.247	-0.233	-0.206	-0.168	-0.118	-0.060
C	m_x	0.132	0.058	-0.013	-0.067	-0.099	-0.110	-0.104	-0.086	-0.062	-0.036	-0.015	-0.002
C	m_y	-2.177	-2.071	-1.913	-1.728	-1.531	-1.329	-1.125	-0.917	-0.704	-0.483	-0.256	-0.060
C	v_y	-1.898	-1.876	-1.818	-1.748	-1.680	-1.618	-1.561	-1.504	-1.431	-1.315	-1.085	-0.627
C	m_x	-1.016	-0.795	-0.618	-0.477	-0.365	-0.273	-0.196	-0.131	-0.076	-0.032	-0.004	0.005

 $n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$



TABLA N° 8.7

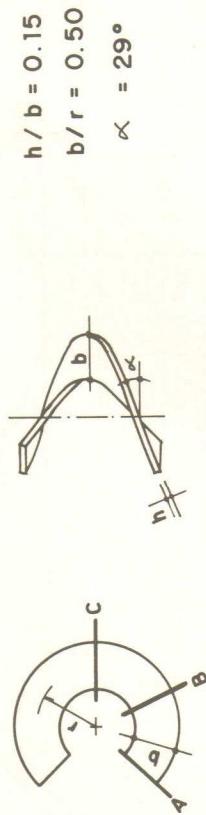


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°	
n	1.523	1.862	2.149	2.350	2.451	2.445	2.331	2.108	1.777	1.342	0.823	0.304		
v_x	2.748	2.261	1.802	1.391	1.036	0.740	0.504	0.328	0.212	0.154	0.143	0.131		
v_y	2.062	1.987	1.742	1.381	0.947	0.477	0.000	-0.452	-0.838	-1.099	-1.126	-0.755		
A	t	-0.393	-0.682	-0.825	-0.877	-0.876	-0.841	-0.783	-0.702	-0.600	-0.476	-0.331	-0.170	
m_x	-2.250	-1.622	-1.114	-0.736	-0.472	-0.297	-0.188	-0.124	-0.090	-0.072	-0.056	-0.027		
m_y	0.218	-0.231	-0.693	-1.093	-1.391	-1.568	-1.618	-1.537	-1.327	-0.993	-0.560	-0.137		
n	2.565	2.482	2.334	2.149	1.943	1.723	1.491	1.246	0.987	0.711	0.421	0.153		
v_x	0.374	0.271	0.203	0.156	0.120	0.093	0.072	0.058	0.052	0.055	0.066	0.065		
v_y	0.000	-0.269	-0.521	-0.748	-0.947	-1.122	-1.269	-1.384	-1.451	-1.436	-1.256	-0.775		
B	t	-0.063	-0.190	-0.271	-0.320	-0.349	-0.360	-0.355	-0.333	-0.295	-0.239	-0.168	-0.086	
m_x	0.046	-0.025	-0.094	-0.144	-0.170	-0.174	-0.158	-0.128	-0.091	-0.054	-0.022	-0.004		
m_y	-2.323	-2.226	-2.072	-1.886	-1.683	-1.472	-1.254	-1.030	-0.795	-0.547	-0.292	-0.069		
C	v_y	-2.062	-2.057	-2.012	-1.953	-1.895	-1.842	-1.795	-1.744	-1.676	-1.554	-1.300	-0.781	
n	v_x	-1.250	-1.003	-0.799	-0.633	-0.496	-0.380	-0.279	-0.191	-0.116	-0.054	-0.012	0.004	
n = v_x = t = m_y = 0														



TABLA N° 8.8



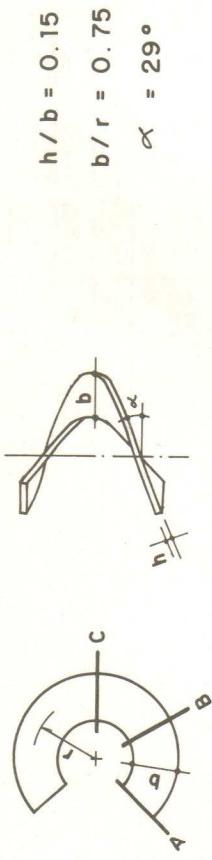
COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.729	1.872	1.935	1.914	1.813	1.641	1.404	1.113	0.782	0.443	0.163
A	v_x	2.748	2.334	1.955	1.621	1.334	1.090	0.886	0.718	0.580	0.465	0.353	0.209
A	v_y	1.530	1.418	1.194	0.906	0.593	0.283	0.000	-0.236	-0.400	-0.459	-0.374	-0.155
A	t	0.417	0.199	0.086	0.033	0.009	-0.002	-0.008	-0.011	-0.012	-0.011	-0.009	-0.005
B	m_x	-1.545	-1.078	-0.720	-0.470	-0.305	-0.204	-0.146	-0.113	-0.094	-0.077	-0.053	-0.020
B	m_y	-0.231	-0.545	-0.836	-1.054	-1.179	-1.208	-1.145	-1.000	-0.785	-0.518	-0.242	-0.045
B	n	2.100	1.971	1.800	1.607	1.406	1.204	1.002	0.802	0.603	0.408	0.225	0.082
B	v_x	0.632	0.554	0.499	0.456	0.418	0.380	0.342	0.304	0.264	0.223	0.175	0.104
B	v_y	0.000	-0.192	-0.357	-0.491	-0.593	-0.667	-0.711	-0.723	-0.692	-0.599	-0.418	-0.159
C	t	0.174	0.091	0.043	0.013	-0.004	-0.014	-0.019	-0.021	-0.019	-0.015	-0.009	-0.003
C	m_x	0.312	0.231	0.155	0.095	0.053	0.026	0.012	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.002
C	m_y	-1.846	-1.715	-1.547	-1.362	-1.173	-0.985	-0.802	-0.622	-0.446	-0.276	-0.123	-0.022
C	n	-1.530	-1.468	-1.379	-1.282	-1.186	-1.095	-1.005	-0.911	-0.799	-0.649	-0.432	-0.160
C	v_x	-0.497	-0.333	-0.212	-0.125	-0.067	-0.026	0.002	0.019	0.029	0.031	0.024	0.009

$$n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$$



TABLA N° 8.9

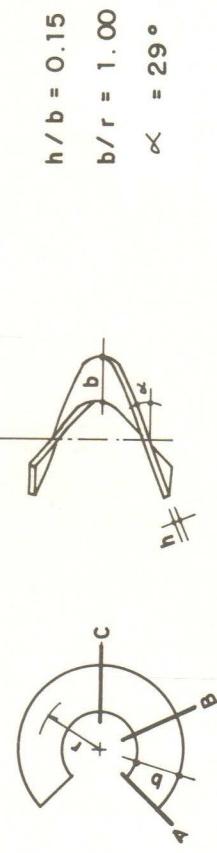


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.733	1.882	1.949	1.932	1.835	1.663	1.426	1.133	0.797	0.452	0.167
	v_x	2.748	2.332	1.950	1.613	1.324	1.078	0.874	0.706	0.570	0.456	0.348	0.207
	v_y	1.549	1.438	1.213	0.923	0.605	0.290	0.000	-0.243	-0.412	-0.476	-0.392	-0.169
	t	0.389	0.168	0.054	0.001	-0.022	-0.032	-0.035	-0.035	-0.033	-0.028	-0.020	-0.011
	m_x	-1.570	-1.098	-0.735	-0.480	-0.313	-0.209	-0.149	-0.116	-0.096	-0.079	-0.054	-0.020
	m_y	-0.216	-0.534	-0.831	-1.056	-1.186	-1.219	-1.159	-1.015	-0.799	-0.529	-0.248	-0.046
B	n	2.116	1.989	1.818	1.626	1.425	1.221	1.018	0.816	0.615	0.416	0.229	0.083
	v_x	0.623	0.544	0.489	0.446	0.408	0.371	0.333	0.296	0.258	0.219	0.172	0.103
	v_y	0.000	-0.194	-0.363	-0.499	-0.605	-0.682	-0.729	-0.743	-0.714	-0.622	-0.437	-0.173
	t	0.165	0.081	0.031	0.001	-0.016	-0.027	-0.032	-0.032	-0.029	-0.023	-0.015	-0.006
	m_x	0.302	0.221	0.146	0.086	0.044	0.019	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.004	0.002
	m_y	-1.862	-1.732	-1.564	-1.379	-1.139	-1.001	-0.816	-0.634	-0.455	-0.282	-0.126	-0.023
C	v_y	-1.549	-1.489	-1.401	-1.305	-1.210	-1.120	-1.031	-0.937	-0.825	-0.673	-0.453	-0.175
	m_x	-0.523	-0.357	-0.233	-0.144	-0.081	-0.038	-0.007	0.013	0.025	0.029	0.023	0.009
	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.10

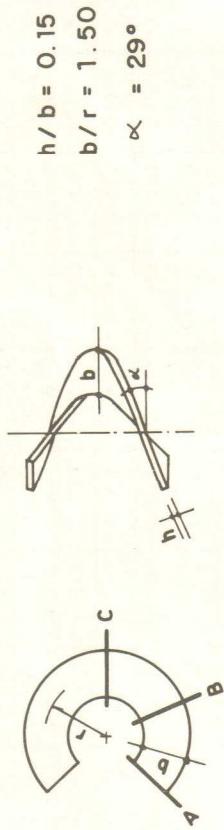


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.740	1.895	1.969	1.958	1.864	1.695	1.457	1.160	0.818	0.464	0.171
v_x	v_x	2.748	2.328	1.943	1.602	1.309	1.062	0.857	0.689	0.554	0.445	0.341	0.205
v_y	v_y	1.574	1.465	1.240	0.946	0.622	0.299	0.000	-0.252	-0.431	-0.500	-0.417	-0.189
t	t	0.350	0.126	0.010	-0.044	-0.066	-0.073	-0.073	-0.070	-0.062	-0.051	-0.036	-0.019
m_x	m_x	-1.606	-1.126	-0.756	-0.495	-0.323	-0.216	-0.154	-0.120	-0.099	-0.081	-0.056	-0.021
m_y	m_y	-0.194	-0.519	-0.824	-1.057	-1.196	-1.235	-1.180	-1.037	-0.818	-0.543	-0.255	-0.047
B	n	2.139	2.014	1.844	1.652	1.450	1.246	1.041	0.836	0.631	0.427	0.236	0.086
v_x	v_x	0.611	0.530	0.475	0.431	0.394	0.357	0.321	0.285	0.249	0.212	0.169	0.102
v_y	v_y	0.000	-0.198	-0.371	-0.512	-0.622	-0.703	-0.755	-0.773	-0.746	-0.653	-0.465	-0.194
t	t	0.153	0.067	0.016	-0.016	-0.034	-0.044	-0.049	-0.049	-0.044	-0.035	-0.023	-0.010
m_x	m_x	0.288	0.208	0.133	0.074	0.033	0.008	-0.003	-0.006	-0.004	0.000	0.003	0.002
m_y	m_y	-1.88	-1.757	-1.590	-1.404	-1.213	-1.023	-0.836	-0.651	-0.468	-0.290	-0.130	-0.023
C	n	-0.561	-0.390	-0.262	-0.169	-0.102	-0.054	-0.020	0.004	0.019	0.026	0.022	0.009
	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.11



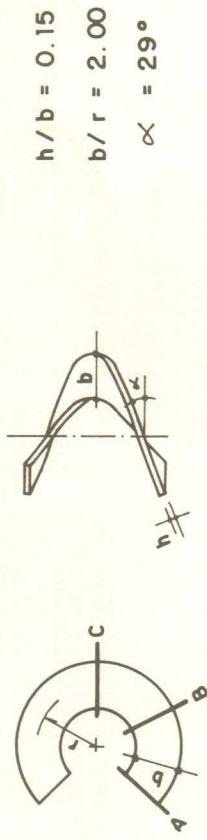
COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°	
A	n	1.523	1.758	1.933	2.026	2.031	1.949	1.785	1.546	1.238	0.878	0.500	0.184	
	v _x	2.748	2.318	1.922	1.571	1.269	1.015	0.806	0.640	0.511	0.414	0.322	0.197	
	v _y	1.648	1.544	1.315	1.011	0.670	0.325	0.000	-0.279	-0.482	-0.568	-0.487	-0.245	
B	t	0.238	0.003	-0.117	-0.170	-0.189	-0.190	-0.182	-0.167	-0.146	-0.117	-0.083	-0.043	
	m _x	-1.708	-1.206	-0.816	-0.538	-0.353	-0.237	-0.168	-0.130	-0.108	-0.088	-0.061	-0.023	
	m _y	-0.132	-0.475	-0.804	-1.061	-1.223	-1.281	-1.237	-1.099	-0.875	-0.585	-0.276	-0.051	
C	n	2.203	2.084	1.918	1.726	1.523	1.315	1.105	0.892	0.676	0.459	0.254	0.092	
	v _x	0.575	0.491	0.434	0.390	0.353	0.319	0.286	0.254	0.224	0.194	0.158	0.099	
	v _y	0.000	-0.209	-0.393	-0.547	-0.670	-0.764	-0.828	-0.856	-0.836	-0.743	-0.544	-0.251	
	t	0.120	0.027	-0.030	-0.064	-0.084	-0.095	-0.098	-0.095	-0.084	-0.068	-0.046	-0.022	
	m _x	0.247	0.169	0.095	0.038	-0.000	-0.021	-0.028	-0.025	-0.017	-0.008	-0.001	-0.001	
	m _y	-1.951	-1.827	-1.661	-1.475	-1.281	-1.086	-0.892	-0.698	-0.505	-0.314	-0.141	-0.026	
	v _y	-1.648	-1.598	-1.519	-1.429	-1.341	-1.255	-1.170	-1.079	-0.965	-0.804	-0.563	-0.253	
	c	m _x	-0.667	-0.434	-0.344	-0.239	-0.161	-0.102	-0.057	-0.023	0.003	0.017	0.019	0.009

$$n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$$



TABLA N° 8.12



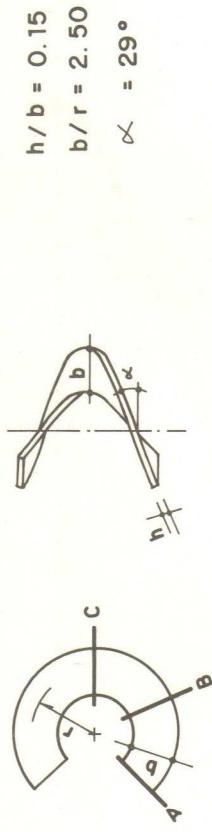
COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.784	1.987	2.106	2.133	2.067	1.912	1.670	1.348	0.962	0.550	0.203
v_x	v_x	2.748	2.304	1.892	1.527	1.212	0.949	0.736	0.571	0.450	0.365	0.294	0.187
A	t	1.751	1.654	1.421	1.102	0.738	0.361	0.000	-0.317	-0.555	-0.664	-0.586	-0.323
m_x	m_x	0.081	-0.168	-0.294	-0.348	-0.362	-0.355	-0.335	-0.304	-0.262	-0.210	-0.147	-0.076
m_y	m_y	-1.851	-1.319	-0.900	-0.598	-0.395	-0.266	-0.188	-0.145	-0.119	-0.098	-0.068	-0.025
n	n	-0.045	-0.414	-0.775	-1.067	-1.260	-1.344	-1.318	-1.185	-0.953	-0.643	-0.305	-0.057
v_x	v_x	2.293	2.183	2.021	1.830	1.625	1.412	1.194	0.970	0.739	0.505	0.280	0.102
A	t	0.525	0.436	0.376	0.332	0.296	0.265	0.236	0.211	0.189	0.169	0.144	0.093
m_x	m_x	0.000	-0.224	-0.425	-0.596	-0.738	-0.849	-0.930	-0.972	-0.961	-0.868	-0.654	-0.332
m_y	m_y	0.072	-0.030	-0.093	-0.131	-0.154	-0.166	-0.167	-0.159	-0.141	-0.114	-0.078	-0.039
C	c	0.191	0.115	0.043	-0.012	-0.047	-0.062	-0.063	-0.052	-0.036	-0.019	-0.006	-0.000
v_y	v_y	-2.042	-1.925	-1.761	-1.573	-1.375	-1.174	-0.970	-0.765	-0.556	-0.348	-0.157	-0.029
n	n	-0.816	-0.616	-0.459	-0.338	-0.244	-0.169	-0.109	-0.060	-0.021	0.005	0.015	0.008

 $n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$



TABLA N° 8.13

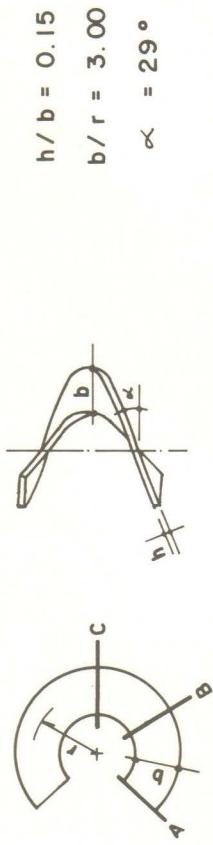


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°	
A	n	1.523	1.817	2.056	2.209	2.264	2.219	2.074	1.829	1.489	1.069	0.614	0.226	
v_x	v_x	2.748	2.236	1.854	1.470	1.140	0.865	0.646	0.483	0.372	0.305	0.258	0.174	
A	t	1.883	1.796	1.557	1.219	0.824	0.408	0.000	-0.366	-0.648	-0.787	-0.713	-0.424	
m_x	m_x	-0.121	-0.388	-0.522	-0.576	-0.584	-0.566	-0.531	-0.479	-0.413	-0.329	-0.230	-0.118	
m_y	m_y	-2.035	-1.463	-1.008	-0.675	-0.448	-0.302	-0.214	-0.164	-0.135	-0.110	-0.076	-0.028	
B	n	2.409	2.310	2.154	1.964	1.757	1.537	1.309	1.070	0.821	0.563	0.313	0.114	
v_x	v_x	0.461	0.366	0.303	0.258	0.224	0.195	0.173	0.155	0.144	0.137	0.126	0.087	
B	t	0.000	-0.243	-0.465	-0.660	-0.824	-0.959	-1.061	-1.122	-1.122	-1.029	-0.795	-0.436	
m_x	m_x	0.119	0.046	-0.102	-0.174	-0.218	-0.245	-0.257	-0.256	-0.242	-0.214	-0.173	-0.120	-0.060
m_y	m_y	-2.160	-1.883	-1.859	-1.798	-1.724	-1.649	-1.576	-1.501	-1.414	-1.296	-1.114	-0.823	-0.439
C	m_x	-1.007	-0.786	-0.607	-0.465	-0.350	-0.255	-0.175	-0.107	-0.051	-0.011	0.009	0.007	
	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0													



TABLA N° 8.14

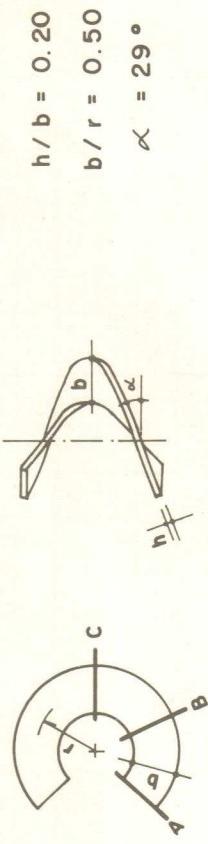


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.857	2.140	2.334	2.425	2.406	2.273	2.024	1.662	1.201	0.692	0.255
v_x	v_y	2.748	2.263	1.807	1.400	1.051	0.762	0.536	0.375	0.276	0.232	0.215	0.158
m_x	m_y	2.045	1.969	1.724	1.363	0.930	0.465	0.000	-0.426	-0.762	-0.938	-0.868	-0.548
t	t	-0.367	-0.657	-0.801	-0.855	-0.856	-0.825	-0.770	-0.694	-0.596	-0.475	-0.331	-0.170
C	n	-2.259	-1.639	-1.139	-0.770	-0.514	-0.348	-0.246	-0.187	-0.153	-0.125	-0.087	-0.032
v_x	v_y	0.204	-0.239	-0.694	-1.084	-1.368	-1.526	-1.549	-1.432	-1.178	-0.809	-0.390	-0.074
m_x	m_y	2.550	2.465	2.316	2.128	1.917	1.690	1.449	1.193	0.920	0.634	0.354	0.128
B	n	0.382	0.280	0.213	0.167	0.135	0.111	0.095	0.087	0.089	0.097	0.103	0.079
v_x	v_y	0.000	-0.266	-0.515	-0.737	-0.930	-1.093	-1.222	-1.305	-1.320	-1.226	-0.968	-0.562
m_x	m_y	-0.063	-0.191	-0.273	-0.325	-0.355	-0.368	-0.364	-0.343	-0.303	-0.245	-0.171	-0.086
C	n	0.031	-0.039	-0.106	-0.155	-0.180	-0.181	-0.162	-0.129	-0.090	-0.050	-0.020	-0.004
v_x	v_y	-2.303	-2.204	-2.047	-1.856	-1.646	-1.425	-1.195	-0.555	-0.703	-0.445	-0.202	-0.037
m_x	m_y	-2.045	-2.033	-1.990	-1.927	-1.861	-1.796	-1.728	-1.645	-1.524	-1.327	-1.003	-0.567
	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0	-1.241	-0.993	-0.788	-0.620	-0.480	-0.361	-0.256	-0.165	-0.088	-0.030	0.002	0.006



TABLA N° 8.15

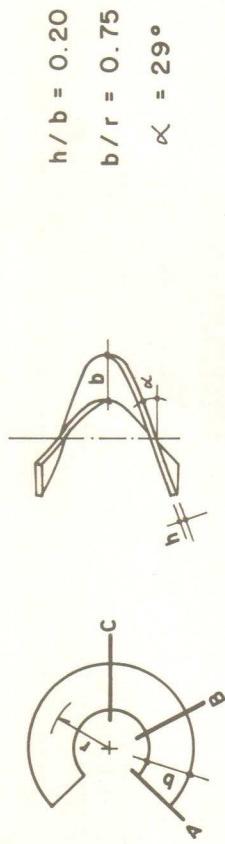


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	1.523	1.725	1.864	1.920	1.890	1.778	1.590	1.337	1.033	0.702	0.388	0.150	
Vx	2.748	2.337	1.960	1.630	1.347	1.110	0.915	0.755	0.625	0.509	0.383	0.216	
Vy	1.516	1.402	1.177	0.889	0.577	0.272	0.000	-0.215	-0.347	-0.367	-0.266	-0.098	
T	0.439	0.221	0.107	0.051	0.025	0.010	0.001	-0.006	-0.010	-0.011	-0.009	-0.005	
Mx	-1.557	-1.093	-0.747	-0.504	-0.346	-0.251	-0.196	-0.163	-0.137	-0.107	-0.066	-0.021	
My	-0.243	-0.552	-0.836	-1.045	-1.157	-1.168	-1.084	-0.916	-0.681	-0.414	-0.171	-0.027	
n	2.087	1.957	1.783	1.587	1.382	1.174	0.967	0.760	0.557	0.364	0.197	0.075	
Vx	0.639	0.562	0.508	0.467	0.431	0.397	0.362	0.327	0.290	0.247	0.190	0.108	
Vy	0.000	-0.189	-0.352	-0.481	-0.577	-0.641	-0.670	-0.660	-0.600	-0.480	-0.297	-0.101	
B	0.170	0.087	0.037	0.006	-0.012	-0.023	-0.029	-0.029	-0.026	-0.018	-0.010	-0.003	
Mx	0.299	0.219	0.145	0.086	0.046	0.021	0.009	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.002	
My	-1.827	-1.693	-1.521	-1.331	-1.136	-0.942	-0.750	-0.563	-0.382	-0.217	-0.085	-0.013	
C	1.516	-1.451	-1.359	-1.257	-1.154	-1.052	-0.947	-0.832	-0.693	-0.519	-0.307	-0.101	
	m_x	-0.484	-0.320	-0.198	-0.110	-0.049	-0.006	0.024	0.042	0.049	0.045	0.030	0.010
	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.16

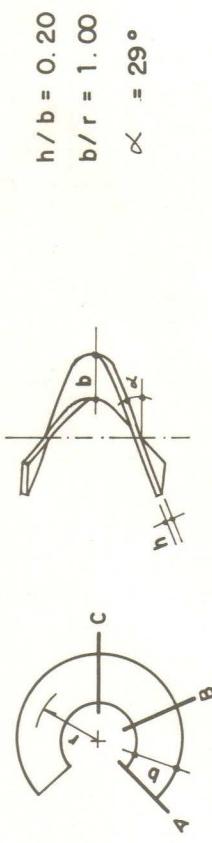


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°	
n	1.523	1.729	1.873	1.934	1.908	1.798	1.612	1.358	1.051	0.715	0.396	0.153		
v_x	2.748	2.334	1.955	1.622	1.337	1.099	0.902	0.744	0.615	0.502	0.379	0.215		
v_y	1.534	1.421	1.196	0.905	0.589	0.279	0.000	-0.222	-0.359	-0.382	-0.281	-0.111		
A_t	0.412	0.191	0.076	0.020	-0.006	-0.019	-0.026	-0.030	-0.030	-0.027	-0.020	-0.011		
m_x	-1.583	-1.118	-0.762	-0.515	-0.354	-0.257	-0.200	-0.166	-0.140	-0.109	-0.067	-0.022		
m_y	-0.228	-0.541	-0.831	-1.046	-1.163	-1.179	-1.097	-0.930	-0.693	-0.422	-0.175	-0.028		
n	2.103	1.974	1.801	1.605	1.400	1.191	0.982	0.773	0.567	0.371	0.200	0.077		
v_x	0.630	0.552	0.498	0.457	0.421	0.387	0.354	0.320	0.284	0.243	0.188	0.107		
v_y	0.000	-0.192	-0.357	-0.490	-0.589	-0.655	-0.688	-0.680	-0.621	-0.499	-0.314	-0.114		
B_t	0.161	0.077	0.026	-0.006	-0.025	-0.036	-0.041	-0.041	-0.036	-0.027	-0.016	-0.006		
m_x	0.289	0.209	0.135	0.077	0.037	0.014	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.006	0.005	0.002		
m_y	-1.843	-1.710	-1.539	-1.349	-1.153	-0.957	-0.763	-0.574	-0.390	-0.222	-0.087	-0.014		
v_y	-1.534	-1.471	-1.380	-1.280	-1.178	-1.077	-0.972	-0.857	-0.717	-0.541	-0.325	-0.115		
C_{m_x}	-0.511	-0.344	-0.219	-0.128	-0.063	-0.017	0.015	0.035	0.045	0.043	0.030	0.010		
n = v_x = t = m_y = 0														



TABLA N° 8.17

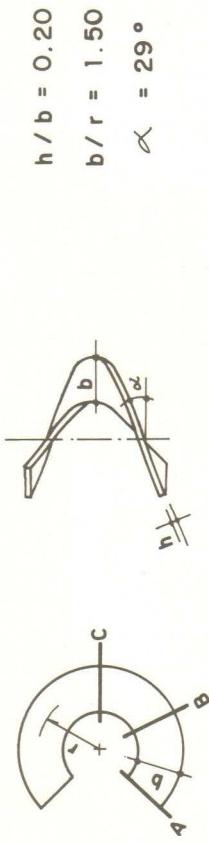


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.736	1.886	1.953	1.933	1.827	1.642	1.388	1.076	0.734	0.407	0.157
A	v_x	2.748	2.331	1.948	1.611	1.323	1.083	0.886	0.728	0.601	0.491	0.373	0.212
A	t	1.559	1.448	1.222	0.927	0.606	0.288	0.000	-0.231	-0.375	-0.404	-0.303	-0.129
B	m_x	0.373	0.149	0.032	-0.024	-0.049	-0.059	-0.064	-0.064	-0.060	-0.050	-0.036	-0.019
B	m_y	-1.619	-1.146	-0.784	-0.530	-0.366	-0.265	-0.206	-0.171	-0.144	-0.113	-0.069	-0.022
C	n	2.125	1.998	1.826	1.631	1.425	1.215	1.004	0.792	0.582	0.381	0.206	0.079
C	v_x	0.618	0.539	0.484	0.443	0.407	0.374	0.342	0.309	0.276	0.238	0.185	0.106
C	t	0.000	-0.196	-0.365	-0.502	-0.606	-0.676	-0.712	-0.707	-0.650	-0.527	-0.338	-0.132
C	m_x	0.150	0.063	0.010	-0.022	-0.042	-0.054	-0.058	-0.057	-0.050	-0.038	-0.024	-0.010
C	m_y	0.274	0.195	0.122	0.064	0.025	0.003	-0.006	-0.006	-0.002	0.003	-0.004	0.002
C	v_y	-1.866	-1.735	-1.563	-1.373	-1.176	-0.978	-0.782	-0.589	-0.401	-0.229	-0.090	-0.014
C	t	-1.559	-1.499	-1.411	-1.311	-1.211	-1.111	-1.007	-0.891	-0.751	-0.571	-0.350	-0.133
		n = v_x = t = m_y = 0											



TABLA N° 8.18

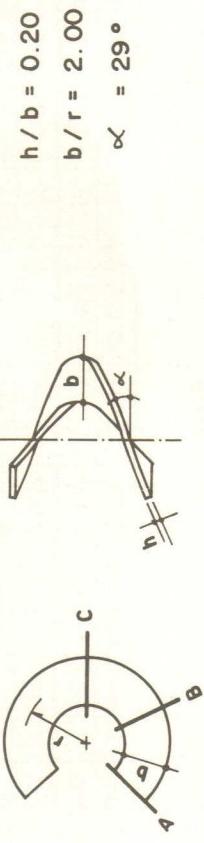


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°	
A	n	1.523	1.754	1.942	2.009	2.004	1.909	1.729	1.472	1.149	0.787	0.438	0.169	
	v_x	2.748	2.321	1.927	1.580	1.284	1.037	0.837	0.681	0.561	0.462	0.356	0.206	
	v_y	1.632	1.526	1.296	0.991	0.653	0.313	0.000	-0.256	-0.423	-0.464	-0.364	-0.179	
	t	0.263	0.028	-0.093	-0.149	-0.171	-0.176	-0.172	-0.161	-0.143	-0.116	-0.082	-0.043	
B	m_x	-1.721	-1.227	-0.845	-0.575	-0.398	-0.288	-0.224	-0.136	-0.156	-0.122	-0.075	-0.024	
	m_y	-0.146	-0.483	-0.804	-1.051	-1.198	-1.237	-1.170	-1.005	-0.759	-0.467	-0.195	-0.031	
	n	2.188	2.068	1.899	1.704	1.497	1.283	1.065	0.845	0.624	0.410	0.222	0.085	
	v_x	0.583	0.500	0.444	0.402	0.368	0.337	0.308	0.280	0.253	0.222	0.176	0.103	
C	v_y	0.000	-0.206	-0.387	-0.537	-0.653	-0.736	-0.783	-0.786	-0.733	-0.607	-0.406	-0.184	
	t	0.117	0.023	-0.035	-0.071	-0.092	-0.104	-0.108	-0.104	-0.091	-0.071	-0.047	-0.022	
	m_x	0.233	0.156	0.083	0.028	-0.009	-0.027	-0.031	-0.026	-0.015	-0.005	0.001	0.001	
	m_y	-1.930	-1.803	-1.634	-1.442	-1.242	-1.038	-0.835	-0.632	-0.433	-0.248	-0.098	-0.015	
D	v_y	-1.632	-1.580	-1.497	-1.402	-1.306	-1.208	-1.107	-0.991	-0.846	-0.657	-0.420	-0.186	
	m_x	-0.654	-0.471	-0.330	-0.223	-0.142	-0.081	-0.034	0.001	0.024	0.033	0.026	0.010	
n = v_x = t = m_y = 0														



TABLA N° 8.19

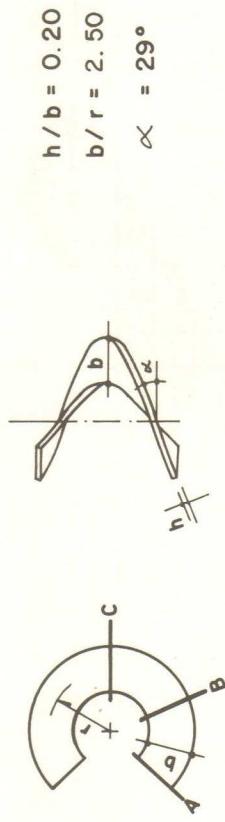


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.779	1.976	2.088	2.104	2.025	1.851	1.589	1.250	0.861	0.481	0.186
	v_x	2.748	2.306	1.898	1.537	1.228	0.973	0.770	0.616	0.505	0.421	0.332	0.196
	v_y	1.733	1.634	1.400	1.081	0.719	0.348	0.000	-0.292	-0.490	-0.550	-0.449	-0.251
	t	0.109	-0.140	-0.268	-0.324	-0.342	-0.338	-0.323	-0.296	-0.259	-0.209	-0.147	-0.076
	m_x	-1.864	-1.340	-0.930	-0.637	-0.442	-0.321	-0.249	-0.205	-0.173	-0.135	-0.084	-0.027
	m_y	-0.060	-0.423	-0.776	-1.056	-1.234	-1.298	-1.246	-1.083	-0.327	-0.513	-0.215	-0.035
B	n	2.277	2.165	2.001	1.807	1.597	1.378	1.151	0.919	0.682	0.451	0.244	0.093
	v_x	0.534	0.446	0.388	0.346	0.312	0.284	0.260	0.239	0.221	0.199	0.164	0.098
	v_y	0.000	-0.221	-0.419	-0.585	-0.719	-0.819	-0.881	-0.896	-0.849	-0.718	-0.501	-0.257
	t	0.070	-0.033	-0.098	-0.138	-0.163	-0.175	-0.177	-0.169	-0.148	-0.118	-0.080	-0.039
	m_x	0.175	0.101	0.030	-0.024	-0.056	-0.069	-0.067	-0.053	-0.034	-0.016	-0.004	-0.000
	m_y	-2.020	-1.900	-1.732	-1.539	-1.334	-1.123	-0.909	-0.693	-0.478	-0.275	-0.109	-0.017
C	v_y	-1.733	-1.692	-1.617	-1.529	-1.438	-1.345	-1.246	-1.130	-0.930	-0.777	-0.519	-0.259
	m_x	-0.303	-0.603	-0.445	-0.321	-0.225	-0.147	-0.084	-0.034	0.003	0.022	0.023	0.009
	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.20

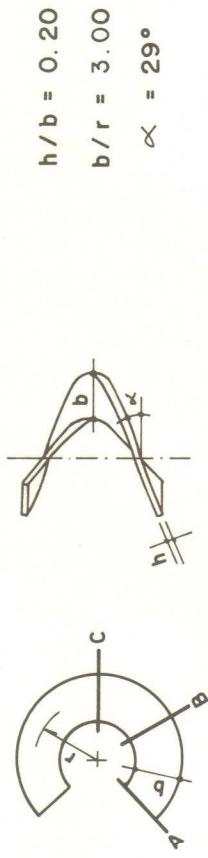


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.812	2.044	2.189	2.233	2.173	2.008	1.740	1.380	0.957	0.536	0.277
v_x	v_y	2.748	2.288	1.860	1.481	1.157	0.891	0.683	0.532	0.433	0.367	0.302	0.185
m_x	m_y	1.863	1.774	1.534	1.196	0.804	0.394	0.000	-0.339	-0.576	-0.659	-0.559	-0.342
t	t	-0.090	-0.357	-0.493	-0.549	-0.561	-0.548	-0.517	-0.471	-0.408	-0.328	-0.230	-0.118
m_x	m_y	-2.048	-1.485	-1.039	-0.717	-0.500	-0.362	-0.280	-0.231	-0.194	-0.152	-0.095	-0.031
n	n	0.050	-0.345	-0.740	-1.063	-1.281	-1.376	-1.343	-1.184	-0.914	-0.572	-0.242	-0.039
v_x	v_x	2.391	2.290	2.131	1.938	1.725	1.499	1.262	1.014	0.757	0.502	0.273	0.104
m_x	m_x	0.471	0.377	0.315	0.273	0.241	0.217	0.193	0.137	0.179	0.171	0.148	0.092
v_y	v_y	0.000	-0.240	-0.459	-0.648	-0.804	-0.926	-1.008	-1.038	-0.997	-0.861	-0.623	-0.351
t	t	0.010	-0.105	-0.178	-0.225	-0.253	-0.266	-0.266	-0.252	-0.222	-0.177	-0.121	-0.060
m_x	m_x	0.101	0.030	-0.039	-0.090	-0.117	-0.124	-0.112	-0.088	-0.058	-0.030	-0.010	-0.002
m_y	m_y	-2.136	-2.023	-1.858	-1.663	-1.452	-1.232	-1.004	-0.771	-0.535	-0.310	-0.124	-0.020
c	c	-1.863	-1.836	-1.772	-1.692	-1.608	-1.521	-1.425	-1.308	-1.151	-0.932	-0.645	-0.354
n = v_x = t = m_y = 0	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0	-0.994	-0.773	-0.593	-0.448	-0.330	-0.232	-0.149	-0.079	-0.025	0.009	0.013	0.008



TABLA N° 8.21

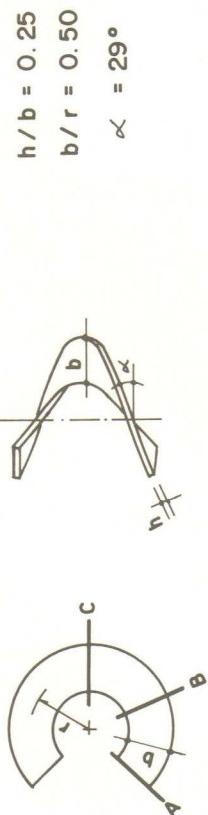


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
n	1.523	1.352	2.127	2.312	2.391	2.354	2.199	1.924	1.539	1.074	0.604	0.233	
v_x	2.748	2.266	1.814	1.412	1.070	0.790	0.577	0.430	0.344	0.303	0.264	0.170	
v_y	2.022	1.944	1.698	1.337	0.908	0.449	0.000	-0.395	-0.681	-0.793	-0.693	-0.454	
A_t	-0.332	-0.622	-0.768	-0.825	-0.830	-0.803	-0.754	-0.684	-0.591	-0.473	-0.331	-0.170	
m_x	-2.272	-1.663	-1.173	-0.814	-0.570	-0.413	-0.319	-0.262	-0.220	-0.173	-0.108	-0.035	
m_y	0.184	-0.251	-0.695	-1.072	-1.338	-1.471	-1.461	-1.307	-1.021	-0.645	-0.274	-0.045	
n	2.530	2.443	2.291	2.099	1.883	1.648	1.397	1.130	0.849	0.566	0.308	0.117	
v_x	0.394	0.292	0.227	0.183	0.154	0.134	0.123	0.122	0.128	0.135	0.129	0.085	
v_y	0.000	-0.263	-0.508	-0.724	-0.908	-1.056	-1.162	-1.211	-1.179	-1.036	-0.773	-0.466	
B_t	-0.063	-0.193	-0.276	-0.330	-0.363	-0.378	-0.375	-0.354	-0.312	-0.250	-0.172	-0.086	
m_x	0.011	-0.057	-0.123	-0.170	-0.192	-0.190	-0.168	-0.131	-0.088	-0.048	-0.018	-0.003	
m_y	-2.277	-2.175	-2.012	-1.815	-1.597	-1.365	-1.121	-0.866	-0.605	-0.352	-0.141	-0.022	
C_t	-2.022	-2.012	-1.961	-1.891	-1.816	-1.735	-1.644	-1.527	-1.361	-1.122	-0.807	-0.470	
n = v_x = t = m_y = 0	-1.228	-0.980	-0.773	-0.603	-0.460	-0.336	-0.228	-0.134	-0.059	-0.008	0.012	0.007	



TABLA N° 8.22



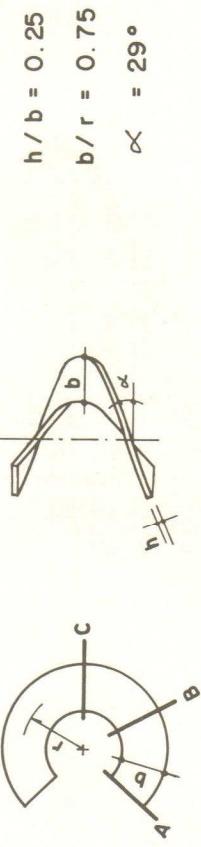
COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.720	1.853	1.901	1.861	1.735	1.534	1.268	0.958	0.637	0.353	0.143
	v_x	2.748	2.339	1.966	1.640	1.363	1.133	0.946	0.794	0.666	0.545	0.403	0.220
	v_y	1.498	1.382	1.155	0.867	0.558	0.259	0.000	-0.194	-0.297	-0.293	-0.196	-0.068
	t	0.467	0.248	0.132	0.074	0.044	0.025	0.011	0.000	-0.007	-0.010	-0.009	-0.005
	m_x	-1.573	-1.122	-0.780	-0.545	-0.396	-0.306	-0.252	-0.215	-0.178	-0.131	-0.074	-0.022
	m_y	-0.259	-0.561	-0.836	-1.033	-1.129	-1.121	-1.016	-0.827	-0.584	-0.330	-0.125	-0.018
B	n	2.071	1.938	1.762	1.562	1.353	1.140	0.927	0.716	0.514	0.329	0.178	0.072
	v_x	0.648	0.572	0.520	0.481	0.447	0.416	0.334	0.351	0.314	0.266	0.201	0.110
	v_y	0.000	-0.187	-0.345	-0.469	-0.558	-0.610	-0.624	-0.594	-0.514	-0.383	-0.219	-0.070
	t	0.165	0.081	0.029	-0.002	-0.022	-0.034	-0.039	-0.038	-0.031	-0.021	-0.011	-0.003
	m_x	0.283	0.205	0.132	0.075	0.037	0.016	0.007	0.006	0.008	0.009	0.007	0.002
	m_y	-1.304	-1.666	-1.490	-1.294	-1.093	-0.891	-0.692	-0.500	-0.322	-0.170	-0.061	-0.009
C	v_y	-1.498	-1.430	-1.334	-1.227	-1.116	-1.003	-0.883	-0.749	-0.594	-0.415	-0.226	-0.071
	m_x	-0.469	-0.304	-0.181	-0.091	-0.027	0.013	0.048	0.065	0.068	0.057	0.034	0.011

$$n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$$



TABLA N° 8.23

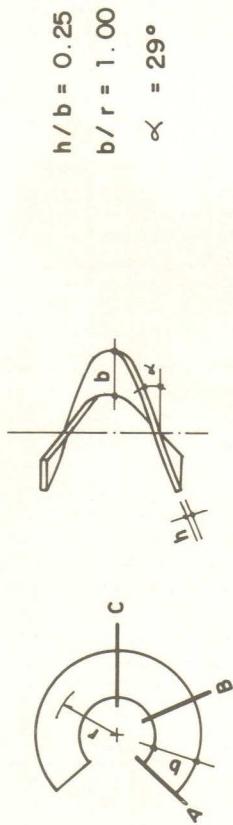


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°	
n	1.523	1.724	1.862	1.915	1.878	1.755	1.554	1.237	0.974	0.649	0.360	0.146		
v_x	2.748	2.337	1.961	1.633	1.354	1.122	0.934	0.783	0.657	0.538	0.399	0.219		
v_y	1.515	1.401	1.174	0.883	0.569	0.266	0.000	-0.200	-0.308	-0.307	-0.210	-0.081		
A	0.440	0.218	0.102	0.044	0.014	-0.003	-0.016	-0.024	-0.028	-0.027	-0.020	-0.011		
m_x	-1.599	-1.142	-0.796	-0.557	-0.404	-0.313	-0.257	-0.219	-0.182	-0.134	-0.076	-0.022		
m_y	-0.244	-0.550	-0.831	-1.034	-1.135	-1.131	-1.028	-0.840	-0.594	-0.336	-0.127	-0.019		
n	2.087	1.955	1.780	1.580	1.370	1.156	0.941	0.729	0.523	0.336	0.182	0.073		
v_x	0.639	0.562	0.510	0.471	0.438	0.407	0.376	0.344	0.309	0.263	0.199	0.109		
v_y	0.000	-0.189	-0.351	-0.478	-0.569	-0.625	-0.641	-0.613	-0.533	-0.401	-0.234	-0.083		
B	0.157	0.071	0.018	-0.014	-0.035	-0.047	-0.051	-0.050	-0.042	-0.030	-0.016	-0.006		
m_x	0.273	0.194	0.122	0.066	0.028	0.008	0.000	0.001	0.005	0.007	0.006	0.002		
m_y	-1.819	-1.683	-1.507	-1.311	-1.108	-0.905	-0.704	-0.510	-0.329	-0.174	-0.063	-0.009		
v_y	-1.515	-1.450	-1.355	-1.249	-1.139	-1.026	-0.907	-0.773	-0.616	-0.434	-0.242	-0.083		
C	m_x	-0.495	-0.328	-0.201	-0.109	-0.042	0.006	0.039	0.059	0.064	0.055	0.034	0.010	
	n	v_x	t	m_y	0									



TABLA N° 8.24

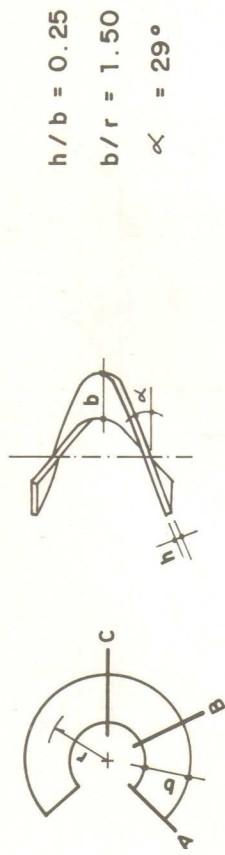


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.731	1.875	1.934	1.902	1.783	1.584	1.315	0.998	0.666	0.369	0.150
	v_x	2.748	2.333	1.954	1.622	1.340	1.107	0.918	0.768	0.644	0.529	0.394	0.216
	v_y	1.540	1.427	1.199	0.905	0.586	0.274	0.000	-0.208	-0.323	-0.326	-0.229	-0.097
	t	0.402	0.177	0.059	0.001	-0.028	-0.044	-0.053	-0.058	-0.057	-0.050	-0.036	-0.019
B	m_x	-1.634	-1.171	-0.818	-0.573	-0.417	-0.322	-0.265	-0.226	-0.187	-0.138	-0.078	-0.023
	m_y	-0.223	-0.535	-0.824	-1.035	-1.144	-1.146	-1.045	-0.857	-0.609	-0.346	-0.131	-0.019
	n	2.109	1.979	1.805	1.605	1.395	1.179	0.962	0.746	0.537	0.345	0.137	0.075
	v_x	0.627	0.549	0.496	0.457	0.424	0.394	0.365	0.335	0.301	0.258	0.196	0.108
	v_y	0.000	-0.193	-0.358	-0.490	-0.586	-0.645	-0.665	-0.639	-0.560	-0.426	-0.255	-0.100
C	t	0.145	0.057	0.003	-0.031	-0.052	-0.064	-0.069	-0.066	-0.056	-0.041	-0.025	-0.010
	m_x	0.258	0.180	0.108	0.053	0.016	-0.003	-0.009	-0.006	0.000	0.005	0.005	0.002
	m_y	-1.841	-1.707	-1.531	-1.335	-1.131	-0.925	-0.722	-0.524	-0.339	-0.179	-0.065	-0.009
	v_y	-1.540	-1.478	-1.385	-1.280	-1.171	-1.059	-0.940	-0.805	-0.647	-0.461	-0.264	-0.101
	c	-0.532	-0.361	-0.230	-0.133	-0.062	-0.010	0.027	0.059	0.053	0.033	0.010	
	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.25

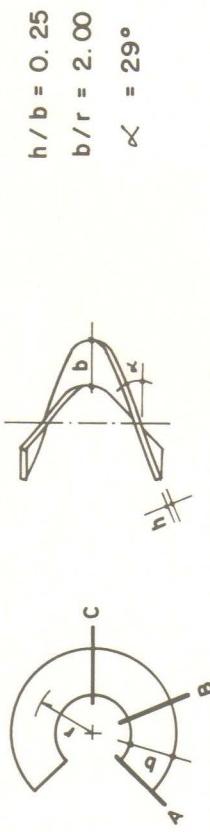


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°	
A	n	1.523	1.748	1.912	1.989	1.972	1.863	1.667	1.394	1.064	0.714	0.397	0.161	
	v_x	2.748	2.324	1.934	1.592	1.301	1.063	0.872	0.724	0.608	0.502	0.379	0.210	
B	v_y	1.611	1.503	1.272	0.968	0.632	0.299	0.000	-0.233	-0.367	-0.381	-0.284	-0.146	
	t	0.294	0.059	-0.064	-0.123	-0.148	-0.153	-0.160	-0.154	-0.139	-0.115	-0.082	-0.043	
C	m_x	-1.737	-1.252	-0.880	-0.620	-0.451	-0.348	-0.286	-0.244	-0.202	-0.150	-0.085	-0.025	
	m_y	-0.163	-0.493	-0.804	-1.039	-1.169	-1.187	-1.095	-0.907	-0.650	-0.372	-0.142	-0.081	
D	n	2.171	2.047	1.876	1.677	1.465	1.245	1.021	0.796	0.575	0.371	0.201		
	v_x	0.593	0.511	0.457	0.417	0.386	0.358	0.332	0.307	0.280	0.244	0.138	0.105	
E	v_y	0.000	-0.293	-0.380	-0.524	-0.632	-0.702	-0.732	-0.713	-0.636	-0.498	-0.316	-0.149	
	t	0.113	0.018	-0.041	-0.079	-0.102	-0.115	-0.119	-0.113	-0.098	-0.075	-0.048	-0.022	
F	m_x	0.215	0.140	0.069	0.015	-0.019	-0.034	-0.035	-0.026	-0.014	-0.003	0.002	0.001	
	m_y	-1.904	-1.774	-1.600	-1.402	-1.194	-0.923	-0.771	-0.563	-0.366	-0.194	-0.071	-0.010	
G	v_y	-1.611	-1.556	-1.469	-1.369	-1.263	-1.154	-1.035	-0.899	-0.735	-0.539	-0.328	-0.151	
	c	m_x	-0.638	-0.455	-0.312	-0.203	-0.120	-0.056	-0.008	0.026	0.045	0.046	0.031	0.010
	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0													



TABLA N° 8.26



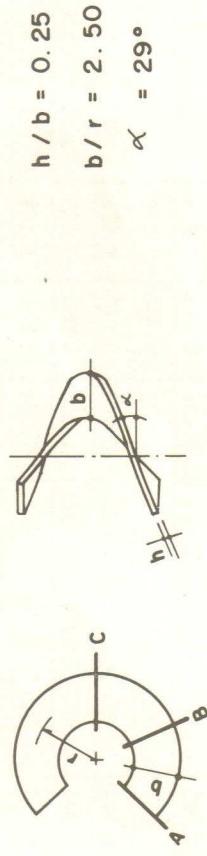
COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.773	1.963	2.066	2.070	1.975	1.784	1.504	1.157	0.781	0.436	0.177
A	v_x	2.748	2.310	1.905	1.549	1.247	1.001	0.807	0.663	0.556	0.465	0.357	0.201
A	v_y	1.710	1.609	1.375	1.056	0.696	0.333	0.000	-0.267	-0.429	-0.458	-0.360	-0.213
B	t	0.143	-0.106	-0.236	-0.295	-0.317	-0.319	-0.309	-0.288	-0.255	-0.208	-0.147	-0.076
B	m_x	-1.880	-1.366	-0.967	-0.634	-0.499	-0.385	-0.316	-0.269	-0.223	-0.166	-0.095	-0.028
B	m_y	-0.079	-0.434	-0.777	-1.043	-1.203	-1.244	-1.165	-0.977	-0.708	-0.408	-0.157	-0.023
C	n	2.257	2.143	1.976	1.777	1.562	1.337	1.104	0.865	0.629	0.407	0.221	0.089
C	v_x	0.545	0.459	0.402	0.362	0.331	0.307	0.286	0.269	0.250	0.223	0.177	0.101
C	v_y	0.000	-0.218	-0.411	-0.571	-0.696	-0.783	-0.826	-0.817	-0.743	-0.598	-0.402	-0.219
C	t	0.067	-0.037	-0.103	-0.146	-0.172	-0.186	-0.189	-0.178	-0.155	-0.121	-0.080	-0.039
C	m_x	0.156	0.083	0.014	-0.038	-0.068	-0.077	-0.071	-0.054	-0.033	-0.014	-0.003	-0.000
C	m_y	-1.992	-1.868	-1.696	-1.496	-1.283	-1.063	-0.840	-0.618	-0.404	-0.216	-0.079	-0.011
C	n	-0.787	-0.587	-0.427	-0.301	-0.202	-0.122	-0.057	-0.007	0.025	0.036	0.027	0.009

$$n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$$



TABLA N° 8.27

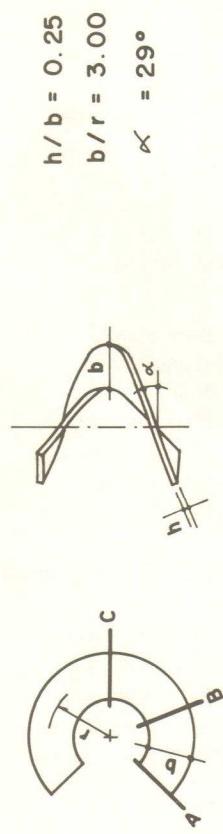


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.805	2.030	2.164	2.196	2.119	1.934	1.647	1.277	0.867	0.486	0.197
	v_x	2.748	2.292	1.368	1.494	1.173	0.921	0.724	0.584	0.490	0.417	0.330	0.190
	v_y	1.338	1.746	1.506	1.169	0.779	0.377	0.000	-0.310	-0.508	-0.556	-0.459	-0.300
	t	-0.051	-0.319	-0.457	-0.517	-0.533	-0.525	-0.501	-0.462	-0.404	-0.326	-0.229	-0.118
	m_x	-2.064	-1.513	-1.078	-0.768	-0.561	-0.432	-0.354	-0.301	-0.251	-0.137	-0.107	-0.032
	m_y	0.029	-0.358	-0.741	-1.050	-1.247	-1.317	-1.254	-1.067	-0.782	-0.455	-0.176	-0.026
	n	2.369	2.266	2.194	1.907	1.683	1.455	1.210	0.955	0.698	0.454	0.247	0.099
	v_x	0.483	0.391	0.331	0.290	0.262	0.241	0.228	0.219	0.212	0.198	0.163	0.095
	v_y	0.000	-0.236	-0.450	-0.632	-0.779	-0.887	-0.948	-0.950	-0.879	-0.727	-0.512	-0.308
	t	0.008	-0.108	-0.183	-0.232	-0.262	-0.278	-0.278	-0.263	-0.230	-0.181	-0.122	-0.060
	m_x	0.079	0.010	-0.057	-0.106	-0.131	-0.133	-0.118	-0.090	-0.057	-0.028	-0.010	-0.002
	m_y	-2.106	-1.939	-1.319	-1.617	-1.397	-1.167	-0.929	-0.688	-0.453	-0.244	-0.089	-0.013
	v_y	-1.338	-1.308	-1.739	-1.653	-1.558	-1.456	-1.340	-1.198	-1.015	-0.786	-0.530	-0.310
C	m_x	-0.978	-0.756	-0.575	-0.423	-0.307	-0.205	-0.120	-0.050	-0.001	0.024	0.023	0.009
	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.28



COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.845	2.111	2.285	2.349	2.294	2.117	1.320	1.423	0.972	0.546	0.222
Vx	v_x	2.748	2.270	1.823	1.427	1.093	0.824	0.623	0.488	0.409	0.359	0.296	0.176
Vy	v_y	1.994	1.913	1.667	1.307	0.881	0.431	0.000	-0.363	-0.604	-0.676	-0.579	-0.406
T	t	-0.289	-0.579	-0.727	-0.787	-0.798	-0.778	-0.736	-0.673	-0.586	-0.471	-0.330	-0.170
Mx	m_x	-2.289	-1.692	-1.215	-0.869	-0.637	-0.490	-0.401	-0.340	-0.284	-0.212	-0.122	-0.036
My	m_y	0.160	-0.265	-0.697	-1.057	-1.302	-1.407	-1.364	-1.177	-0.872	-0.512	-0.199	-0.030
B	n	2.505	2.416	2.261	2.064	1.841	1.599	1.339	1.065	0.782	0.511	0.278	0.111
Vx	v_x	0.407	0.307	0.244	0.203	0.177	0.161	0.156	0.158	0.165	0.166	0.145	0.088
Vy	v_y	0.000	-0.259	-0.498	-0.707	-0.881	-1.013	-1.096	-1.113	-1.047	-0.884	-0.646	-0.416
T	t	-0.064	-0.195	-0.281	-0.337	-0.373	-0.390	-0.388	-0.365	-0.320	-0.254	-0.173	-0.086
Mx	m_x	-0.014	-0.080	-0.144	-0.188	-0.207	-0.201	-0.175	-0.134	-0.087	-0.046	-0.017	-0.003
My	m_y	-2.244	-2.137	-1.970	-1.765	-1.537	-1.294	-1.038	-0.774	-0.513	-0.278	-0.102	-0.015
C	v_y	-1.994	-1.981	-1.925	-1.348	-1.761	-1.664	-1.550	-1.403	-1.209	-0.957	-0.669	-0.420
	m_x	-1.211	-0.963	-0.755	-0.582	-0.435	-0.308	-0.197	-0.103	-0.033	0.008	0.018	0.008
	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0												



ESCALERAS HELICOIDALES

CALCULAR LA ESCALERA HELICOIDAL CORRESPONDIENTE A :

DATOS :

$$b = 2.40 \text{ m.} \quad r = 3.20 \text{ m.}$$

$$h = 0.24 \text{ m.} \quad \phi_0 = 120^\circ$$

$$\alpha = \text{PENDIENTE DEL HELICOIDE} = 29^\circ$$

$$q = \text{CARGA POR METRO CUADRADO DE PROYECCION HORIZONTAL} = 1000 \text{ K/m}^2$$

SE DESEAN CALCULAR LAS SOLICITACIONES EN:

SECCION A

SECCION B

SECCION C

1.- SE CALCULAN LOS VALORES :

$$\frac{h}{b} = \frac{0.24}{2.40} = 0.10 \quad \frac{b}{r} = \frac{2.40}{3.20} = 0.75$$

2- DE LA TABLA CORRESPONDIENTE A $h/b = 0.10$ Y
 $b/r = 0.75$, SETOMAN LOS VALORES DE LOS COEFICIENTES EN LA COLUMNA $\phi_0 = 120^\circ$

3- PARA LAS SOLICITACIONES EN EL SOPORTE = SECCION A

$$N = nqr = 1.209 \times 1000 \times 3.20 = 3868,8 \text{ Kg.}$$

$$V_x = V_x qr = 0.527 \times 1000 \times 3.20 = 1686,4 \text{ Kg.}$$

$$V_y = V_y qr = -0.463 \times 1000 \times 3.20 = -1481,6 \text{ Kg.}$$

$$M_t = tqr^2 = -0.035 \times 1000 \times (3.20)^2 = -358,4 \text{ K.m.}$$

$$M_x = m_x qr^2 = -0.055 \times 1000 \times (3.20)^2 = -563,2 \text{ K.m.}$$

$$M_y = m_y qr^2 = -0.897 \times 1000 \times (3.20)^2 = -9185,28 \text{ K.m.}$$

4- CON LOS COEFICIENTES CORRESPONDIENTES A $1/4 L$ OBTENEMOS:

$$N = nqr = 0.659 \times 1000 \times 3.20 = 2108,8 \text{ Kg.}$$

$$V_x = V_x qr = 0.233 \times 1000 \times 3.20 = 745,6 \text{ Kg.}$$

$$V_y = V_y qr = -0.802 \times 1000 \times 3.20 = -2566,4 \text{ Kg.}$$

$$M_t = tqr^2 = -0.023 \times 1000 \times (3.20)^2 = -235,52 \text{ K.m.}$$

$$M_x = m_x qr^2 = -0.001 \times 1000 \times (3.20)^2 = -10,24 \text{ K.m.}$$

$$M_y = m_y qr^2 = -0.516 \times 1000 \times (3.20)^2 = -5283,84 \text{ K.m.}$$

5- PARA $1/2 L$:

$$N = V_x = T = M_y = 0$$

$$V_y = V_y qr = -0.926 \times 1000 \times 3.20 = -2963,2 \text{ Kg.}$$

$$M_x = m_x qr^2 = 0.006 \times 1000 \times (3.20)^2 = 61,44 \text{ K.m.}$$